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## Adaptation pathways starter pack: fact sheet 5

## An adaptation pathway in action: Monitoring in the Thames Estuary 2100 Plan





LONDON

Indicator

Data and information analysed

Observations of mean sea level, high and low water levels, tidal range, land level change

Sea level

Climate change projections of future mean sea level and mean high water spring tide



**Deadlines** when thresholds will be reached. when decisions will be required, and when interventions need to happen

Extreme water levels



- Analysis of tide gauge data
- Climate change projections of future extreme water levels
- Design safety margins (freeboard) for uncertainty of wave height, and other factors



**Deadlines** 

**Design of defences** and barriers

**Operating rules for** flood barriers

River (fluvial) flows



- Observations of daily, annual and seasonal flows at gauging stations
- Climate change projections of future flows



Management of flood risk upstream of the Thames Barrier

**Design of defences** and barriers



- Aerial surveys and analysis of changes in area of Natura 2000 intertidal habitat
- Projections of future habitat loss from coastal squeeze
- Natural capital and biodiversity net gain



**Targets for** compensatory habitat creation to ensure no net loss of valuable intertidal habitats

**Erosion and** deposition



Data from whole river surveys and site specific surveys of the intertidal and subtidal zone to calculate trends in erosion and deposition



**Costs of delivery** 

Design and refurbishment of defences

**Habitat creation** programmes



Indicator

Condition of flood defences



Barrier operations



Social, cultural and commercial value of the estuary



People, property, critical infrastructure and policy



Public and institutional attitudes to flood risk

Data and information analysed

Which

aspects of

the Plan

does this

inform?

 Condition grade ratings for flood defence assets from visual inspections



Prioritising and planning for maintenance, repair and replacement

Update cost estimates in the economic case review

- Actual number of barrier closures and reasons for them
- Reliability of barriers
- Forecasting accuracy



Deadlines for raising flood defences (to manage barrier closure numbers)

- Number of health, education, community facilities
- Number of heritage sites and legal protection
- Commercial value of cargo movements and tourism



Impacts on shipping and recreation

Opportunities to enhance value through design

- Existing population and development statistics
- Future population and development projections
- Government policies, flood resistance and resilience in local planning strategies



Local flood risk management options

Ability to deliver the Plan (positive or adverse effects)

- Surveys of institutional attitudes to flood risk
- Surveys of public attitudes to flood risk



**Availability of funds** 

**Engagement** 

Ability to deliver the recommendations in the Plan

Where to find out more: Thames Estuary 2100 Monitoring review key findings bit.ly/te2100